

**B.TECH. DEGREE EXAMINATION, NOVEMBER 2014****Fifth Semester**

Branch : Common to all Branches except C.S. and I.T.

EN 010 501-A—ENGINEERING MATHEMATICS—IV

(Regular/Improvement/Supplementary)

[New Scheme—2010 Admission onwards]

Time : Three Hours

Maximum : 100 Marks

**Part A***Answer all questions.**Each question carries 3 marks.*

1. An electrostatic field in the  $xy$ -plane is given by the potential function  $\phi = 3x^2y - y^3$ , find the stream function.
2. Find the image of the circle  $|z - 1| = 1$  in the complex plane under the mapping  $w = \frac{1}{z}$ .
3. Find the real root of the equation  $x^2 - 2x - 5 = 0$  by the method of false position correct to 3 decimal places.
4. Solve  $\frac{dy}{dx} = 1 - y$ ,  $y(0) = 0$  in the range  $0 \leq x \leq 3$  by taking  $h = 0.1$  by the modified Euler's method.
5. Construct the dual of the L.P.P.  
 Maximize  $z = 4x_1 + 9x_2 + 2x_3$   
 subject to  $2x_1 + 3x_2 + 2x_3 \leq 7$ ,  $3x_1 - 2x_2 + 4x_3 = 5$ ;  $x_1, x_2, x_3 \geq 0$ .

(5 × 3 = 15 marks)

**Part B***Answer all questions.**Each question carries 5 marks.*

6. Show that  $\sqrt{|xy|}$  is not analytic at the origin, although Cauchy-Riemann equations are satisfied at the point.
7. Find the Taylor's series expansion of  $f(z) = \frac{2z^3 + 1}{z^2 + z}$  about  $z = i$ .

**Turn over**

8. Find by the iteration method, a real root of  $2x - \log_{10}x = 7$ .
9. Solve  $\frac{dy}{dx} = x + z$ ,  $\frac{dz}{dx} = x - y^2$  with  $y(0) = 2$ ,  $z(0) = 1$  to get  $y(0.1)$ ,  $y(0.2)$ ,  $z(0.1)$  and  $z(0.2)$  approximately by Taylor's series.
10. Using graphical method, solve the following L.P.P.

$$\text{Maximize } z = 2x_1 + 3x_2$$

$$\text{subject to } x_1 - x_2 \leq 2$$

$$x_1 + x_2 \geq 4,$$

$$x_1, x_2 \geq 0.$$

(5 × 5 = 25 marks)

### Part C

Answer all questions.

Each full question carries 12 marks.

11. (a) Determine the analytic function  $f(z) = u + iv$  if  $u - v = \frac{\cos x + \sin x - e^{-y}}{2(\cos x - \cosh y)}$  and  $f(\pi/2) = 0$ .  
(6 marks)
- (b) Find the bilinear transformation which maps the points  $z = 1, i, -1$  into the points  $w = i, 0, -i$ . Hence find the image of  $|z| < 1$ .  
(6 marks)

Or

12. (a) Prove that the function  $f(z)$  defined by  $f(z) = \frac{x^3(1+i) - y^3(1-i)}{x^2 + y^2}$ ,  $z \neq 0$  and  $f(0) = 0$  is continuous and the Cauchy-Riemann equations are satisfied at the origin, yet  $f'(0)$  does not exist.  
(6 marks)
- (b) Show that the transformation  $w = \frac{3-z}{z-2}$  transforms the circle with center  $\left(\frac{5}{2}, 0\right)$  and radius  $\frac{1}{2}$  in the  $z$ -plane into the imaginary axis in the  $w$ -plane and the interior of the circle into the right half of the plane.  
(6 marks)

13. (a) Evaluate  $\int_C \frac{z-3}{z^2+2z+5} dz$ , where  $C$  is the circle (i)  $|z| = 1$ ; (ii)  $|z+1-i| = 2$ ; (iii)  $|z+1+i| = 2$ .  
(8 marks)

- (b) Determine the poles of the function  $f(z) = \frac{x^2}{(z-1)^2(z+2)}$  and the residue at each pole.  
(4 marks)

Or

14. (a) Find the Laurent's expansion of  $f(z) = \frac{7z-2}{(z+1)z(z-2)}$  in the region  $1 < |z+1| < 3$ . (5 marks)

(b) Show the method of residues, that  $\int_0^\pi \frac{a}{a^2 + \sin^2 \theta} d\theta = \frac{\pi}{\sqrt{1+a^2}}$ . (7 marks)

15. (a) Using Newton's iterative method, find the real root of  $x \log_{10} x = 1.2$  correct to five decimal places. (6 marks)

(b) Solve by Gauss-Seidel method :

$$10x + 2y + z = 9$$

$$2x + 20y - 2z = -44$$

$$-2x + 3y + 10z = 22.$$

(6 marks)

Or

16. (a) Find a real root of the equation  $x^3 - x - 11 = 0$ , correct to 4 decimal places using the bisection method. (6 marks)

(b) Find the root of the equation  $\cos x - xe^x = 0$  by secant method correct to four decimal places. (6 marks)

17. Using Runge-Kutta method of fourth order, solve  $\frac{dy}{dx} = yz + x$ ,  $\frac{dz}{dx} = xz + y$  given that  $y(0) = 1$ ,  $z(0) = -1$  for  $y(0.2)$ ,  $z(0.2)$ .

Or

18. Apply Milne's method, to find a solution of the differential equation  $y' = x - y^2$  in the range  $0 \leq x \leq 1$  for the boundary condition  $y = 0$  at  $x = 0$ .

19. (a) What is the maximization transport problem? How do you solve it? (3 marks)

(b) Using simplex method solve the LPP

$$\text{Maximize } z = 5x_1 + 3x_2$$

$$\text{subject to } x_1 + x_2 \leq 2$$

$$5x_1 + 2x_2 \leq 10$$

$$3x_1 + 8x_2 \leq 12,$$

$$x_1, x_2 \geq 0.$$

(9 marks)

Or

Turn over

20. Find the initial basic feasible solution of the following transportation problem by Vogel's approximation method (VAM). Here,  $F_1, F_2$  and  $F_3$  are factories, and  $W_1, W_2$  and  $W_3$  are warehouses.

	$W_1$	$W_2$	$W_3$	$W_4$	<i>Production of Factories</i>
$F_1$	21	16	25	13	11
$F_2$	17	18	14	23	13
$F_3$	32	27	18	41	19
Capacity of the warehouse	6	10	12	15	43

(5 × 12 = 60 marks)