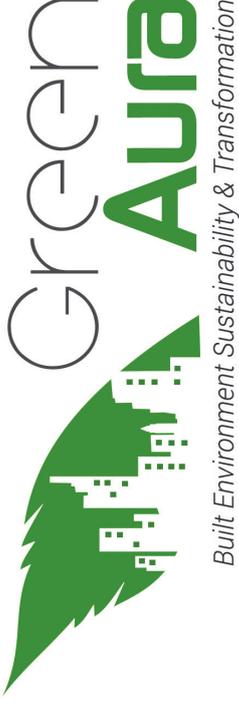


ENERGY AUDIT REPORT | 2023



692F,12TH A CROSS BEL LAYOUT, BENGALURU – 560091
(ISO/IEC 17020:2012, ISO 9001:2015, ISO 14001:2015 Certified Organisation &
Ministry of MSME registered organisation)

Certificate of Energy Audit

THIS CERTIFICATE IS PRESENTED TO

MANGALAM COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING

This is to certify that Mangalam College of Engineering has successfully undergone 'Energy Audit' on
on 2nd January, 2024 and assessed the electrical energy conservation, energy saving measures,
policies and standards in the campus were found to be excellent.

This certificate is valid till 31st December, 2024

Ref. No: GA / ENERGY AUDIT / 02 / 02 / 24

DR NISCHAY N GOWDA

Founder & Director – Green Aura

CERTIFIED ISO EMS-LA, IGBC - AP,
US GREEN BUILDING COUNCIL - GREEN ASSOCIATE
GLOBAL DOCTORATE, SWITZERLAND.





Green Audit Certificate

This certificate is awarded to **Mangalam College of Engineering, Mangalam Hills, Vettimukal P.O, Ettumanoor, Kottayam, Kerala, 686631** in recognition of their commitment and efforts towards environmental sustainability.

As a result of the Green Audit conducted on **23rd Dec 2023**, it has been determined that **Mangalam College of Engineering** has implemented a range of effective environmental sustainability practices in line with National Building Code 2016 –Part-11.

This certificate is valid for following scope of activities:

Green Audit
Energy Audit
Environment Audit

Audit Date : 23rd Dec 2023
Certificate No. : 1B05323B20000162
Issuance Date : 2nd Jan 2024

Signature
Maneet Dewan
Director

PQMS Quality Services Private Limited
SCO-21, 4th Floor, Feroze Gandhi Market, Ludhiana-141001 (Punjab)
Email: info@qualityindia.in website: www.qualityindia.in



**Energy Audit Report
Mangalam College of Engineering,
Year 2023**



ENERGY AUDIT REPORT 2023



CONSULTATION REPORT
Mangalam College of Engineering
Kottayam, Kerala.



Submitted to:
Principal,
Mangalam College of Engineering
Mangalam Hills, Vettimukkal P.O.,
Ettumanoor, Kottayam, Kerala - 686631



Audited by:
Green Aura,
692F, 12th A cross Bel layout,
Bengaluru- 560091.



**Energy Audit Report
Mangalam College of Engineering,
Kottayam, Kerala, Year 2023**



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**Energy Audit Report
Mangalam College of Engineering,
Kottayam, Kerala, Year 2023**



ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

GREEN AURA, Bengaluru, Karnataka takes this opportunity to appreciate & thank the management **Mangalam College of Engineering, Kerala** for giving us an opportunity to conduct energy audit for the buildings of the college.

We are indeed touched by the helpful attitude and co-operation of all faculties and technical staff, who rendered their valuable assistance and co-operation the course of study.

Energy Audit Team

The study team consisted of senior technical executives from Green Aura, and the audit spanned multiple visits from November to December 2023.

- **Dr. Nischay N Gowda**, Founder & Director Green Aura, Bengaluru.
Lead Auditor PQMS Quality Services Pvt Ltd. (IGBC-AP and LEED-Green Associate).
- **Mr. Manish Walecha**, Certified Energy Auditor (EA-34073/23).
- **Mr. Sachin Kumawat**, Certified Energy Manager (EM-300475/23).
- **Mr. Akash Kumar**, Engineer.

Manish Walecha
[Certified Energy Auditor]
EA-34073/23

Dr Nischay N Gowda,
Director



EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

The executive summary of the energy audit report furnished in this section briefly gives the identified energy conservation measures in the college.

ENERGY INITIATIVE TAKEN BY COLLEGE MANAGEMENT

- **SOLAR PHOTOVOLTAIC ROOFTOP PLANT INSTALLATION**

College has total installed total 100 KWp grid connected solar roof top system.

It's Appreciable. Total solar unit generation is 82,440 Units Jan-2023 to Nov-2023.

AREAS FOR IMPROVEMENT

- **POWER FACTOR IMPROVEMENT**

The average power factor is was 0.94. It is recommended to maintain the power factor 0.995 or unity.

- **LIGHTING SYSTEM**

- Replacement of “conventional T-12 (40 Watt)” tube light by Energy Efficient LED lighting fixture T-5 (18Watt or 20 Watt) in college, have great potential for energy saving.
- Installation of “timer control on straight light and focus light on building” recommended for energy saving in the campus.
- Installation of motion sensor in non-working area (wash room, electrical room. etc.) recommended for energy saving in the campus.

- **CEILING FAN.**

It is recommended to replace “conventional ceiling fan (80 Watt)” by energy efficient star rated BLDC based i.e. energy efficient fan (28 Watt) in college building etc. It has great potential for energy saving.

- **AIR CONDITIONER (WINDOW AND SPLIT)**

Replacement of “Window and Split AC (1500 to 2000 Watt)” by energy efficient 5 star rated AC (750 to 560 Watt) in all building, Guest house, class rooms, and faculties cabin etc. It has great potential of energy saving.

- **IOT BASED ENERGY MONITORING SYSTEM IN PLACE OF SUB METER: -**

Installation of “Cloud based (IoT based) energy monitoring system” including harmonic measurement (total voltage and current harmonic distortion %) in every building. It will be good initiative for energy monitoring by management.



Energy Audit Report Mangalam College of Engineering, Kottayam, Kerala, Year 2023



- **ENERGY MANAGEMENT WORKSHOP AND TRAINING**
- Develop energy management policies for college. Establish a procurement policy that is energy saving and eco-friendly.
- Conduct awareness and training programs for faculty, student and non-teaching staffs. Conduct seminars, workshops and exhibitions on energy management education. Involve All Stakeholders - Encourage involvement of government, founder members, and industry for supporting interdisciplinary research, education, policy formation, and information exchange in energy management system

ENERGY CONSERVATION MEASURES FOR ELECTRICAL SYSTEM

| Case Study | Section | Identification | Observation | Recommendation | Annual energy saving (kWh) | Annual cost saving (Rs.) | Investment (Rs.) | Simple payback Period |
|------------|-----------------|--|--|--|----------------------------|--------------------------|------------------|-----------------------|
| 1 | Lighting System | 1440 No. FTL tube light | Power consumption by T-12 LED (08 to 10-watt blast power) | Replacement of conventional (T-12) with (T-5 Watt) | 46,080 | 7,14,240 | 360,000 | 6 Month |
| 2 | Ceiling Fan | 1002 No ceiling fan working with 80 Watt | Power consumption by existing ceiling fan (80 Watt) | Replacement of 80W conventional ceiling fan by 28W BLDC energy efficient ceiling fan | 50,019 | 7,75,308 | 20,04,000 | 2.7 Year |



CHAPTER-01 INTRODUCTION OF ENERGY AUDIT

1.1 About Energy Audit

An energy audit is a systematic process of evaluating and analyzing the energy consumption and efficiency of a building, facility, or organization to identify opportunities for energy savings and improved energy performance. The primary goal of an energy audit is to assess how energy is used, wasted, or potentially conserved within a given system or operation.

1. **Identify Energy Consumption:** - Determine how and where energy is being used within a facility or organization, including electricity, natural gas, heating oil, water, and other energy sources.
2. **Quantify Energy Efficiency:** - Assess the efficiency of energy-consuming systems and equipment, such as HVAC (heating, ventilation, and air conditioning) systems, lighting, appliances, and industrial processes.
3. **Identify Energy Conservation Measures (ECMs):**- Identify specific opportunities to reduce energy consumption and improve energy efficiency. This may involve upgrading equipment, optimizing operations, or implementing energy-efficient technologies
4. **Estimate Cost Savings:** - Calculate potential energy and cost savings associated with implementing recommended ECMs. This helps organizations prioritize energy-saving initiatives based on return on investment (ROI).
5. **Prioritize Recommendations:** - Present a list of recommendations, along with their associated costs and benefits, to help stakeholders make informed decisions about which energy-saving measures to pursue.
6. **Promote Sustainability:** -Energy audits can contribute to sustainability efforts by reducing greenhouse gas emissions and environmental impact, which is particularly important in the context of climate change mitigation

The GREEN AURA, Bangalore, Karnataka carried out the energy audit at the site to find loopholes in the energy consumption pattern for Mangalam College of Engineering. A technical report has been prepared as per the data basis & need of the requirement of the project.



Energy Audit Report Mangalam College of Engineering, Kottayam, Kerala, Year 2023



1.2 Objectives of Energy Auditing

The primary object of an energy audit is to assess and analyze the energy usage and efficiency of a building, facility, or process. Energy audits are conducted to achieve several specific goals and objectives, including

1. Identify Energy Efficiency Opportunities.
2. Fixing of energy saving potential targets for individual cost centers
3. To reduce operational costs.
4. To reduce energy consumption per unit product output.
5. Improve Energy Performance.
6. Relating energy inputs and production output
7. To find and apply effective planning for more effective use of energy throughout the industry works.
8. Identifying potential areas thermal and electrical energy efficiency.

1.3 Energy Audit Methodology

An energy audit is a systematic process of evaluating and analyzing energy usage in a facility or organization to identify opportunities for energy efficiency improvements. The goal of an energy audit is to reduce energy consumption, lower energy costs, and minimize environmental impacts. There are different levels of energy audits, ranging from a basic walkthrough audit to a comprehensive investment-grade audit.

1. Preparation and Planning

- Define the scope and objectives of the energy audit.
- Gather historical energy consumption data and utility bills.
- Assemble a team of auditors with expertise in energy systems, including HVAC, lighting, electrical, and building envelope.
- Obtain building plans, equipment manuals, and other relevant documentation.
- Schedule the audit and secure necessary permissions and access to facilities

2. Site Assessment

- Conduct a walkthrough of the facility to understand its layout, systems, and operations.
- Identify and document key energy-consuming equipment and systems.
- Collect data on operating hours, temperature settings, and occupancy patterns.
- Note any maintenance issues or equipment malfunctions that may affect energy efficiency.
- Perform basic energy benchmarking to compare the facility's energy performance with industry standards or similar facilities



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3. Data Collection and Analysis

- Install energy monitoring equipment, such as data loggers, to track energy usage in real-time if necessary.
- Collect data on energy consumption for each identified system and equipment.
- Analyze energy bills to determine cost breakdown and seasonal variations.
- Calculate energy consumption and efficiency metrics (e.g., kWh, BTUs, Energy Use Intensity, etc.).
- Identify energy waste, anomalies, or deviations from expected performance.

4. Data Collection and Analysis

- Develop a list of energy-saving recommendations based on the audit findings.
- Prioritize recommendations based on cost-effectiveness, payback period, and potential energy savings.
- Provide detailed specifications for implementing each recommendation, including estimated costs and potential incentives or rebates.
- Consider both low-cost/no-cost measures (behavioral changes, maintenance improvements) and capital-intensive measures (equipment upgrades, retrofits)

5. Reporting and Documentation

- Compile the audit findings, recommendations, and supporting data into a comprehensive audit report.
- Include a summary of potential energy savings, estimated costs, and return on investment (ROI) for each recommendation.
- Present the report to key stakeholders, such as management, facility operators, and decision-makers.

6. Monitoring and Verification

- After implementing energy-saving measures, monitor energy consumption to verify actual savings.
- Adjust operations and maintenance practices as needed to maintain energy efficiency.
- Periodically review and update the energy management plan to ensure continuous improvement.

CHAPTER-02 POWER SUPPLY SYSTEM

2.1 Transformer

The power supply for the college is taken from Kerala State Electricity Board Limited with the help of 11 KV, T II (B). There is one Step down transformer capacity is 400 KVA. The contract demand of the college is 200 KVA. The details are given in following table.

| Sr. No. | Items | Technical Specification |
|---------|-------------------------|---------------------------------|
| 1 | Make | Unipower Transformers Pvt. Ltd. |
| 2 | Year | 2005 |
| 3 | Rating (KVA) | 400 |
| 4 | Voltage (HV/ LV) | 11000/433 |
| 5 | Current Rating (HV/ LV) | 21/ 534 |
| 6 | Frequency (Hz) | 50 |
| 7 | Impedance at 75°C (%) | 4.7 |
| 8 | Vector group | Dyn-11 9 |
| 9 | Type of cooling | ONAN |



1000 KVA Transformer

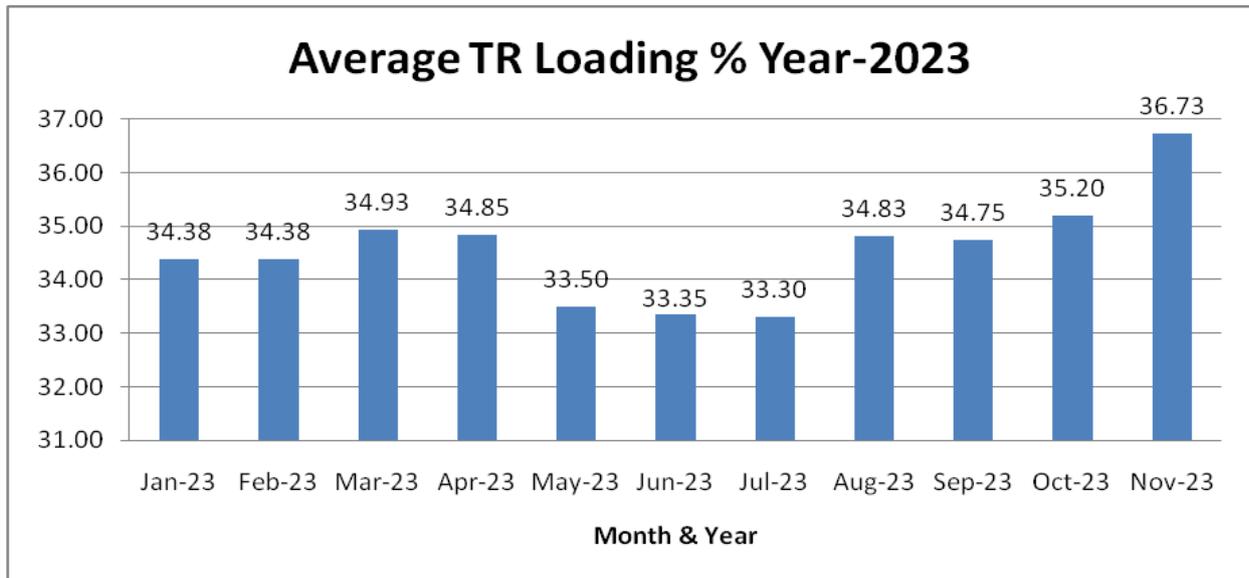


Energy Audit Report
Mangalam College of Engineering,
Year 2023



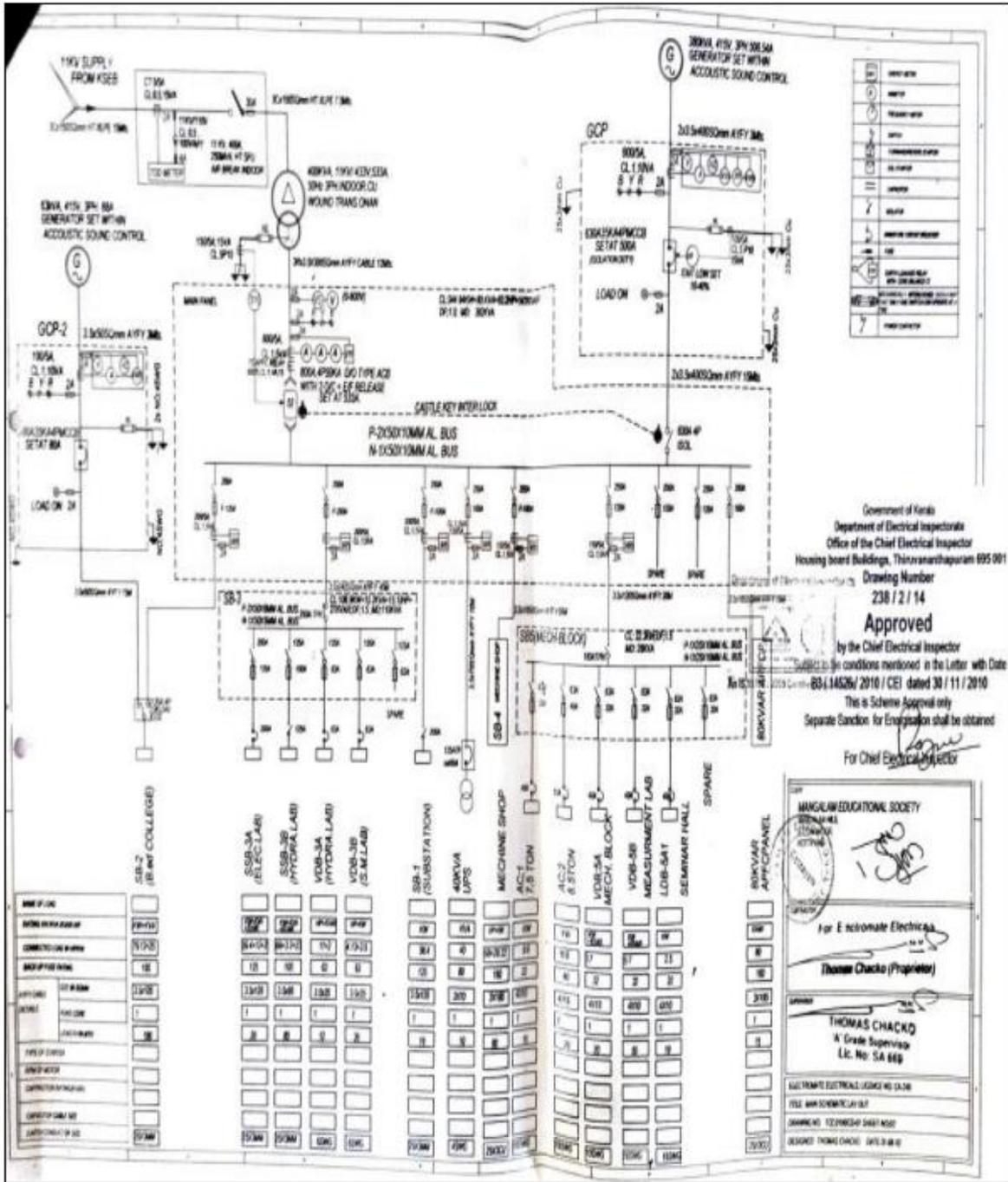
Loading of the Transformer: -

| Sr. No. | Month & Year | Maximum Demand (KVA) | TR Loading % |
|-----------------------------|--------------|----------------------|--------------|
| 1 | Jan-23 | 137.5 | 34.38 |
| 2 | Feb-23 | 137.5 | 34.38 |
| 3 | Mar-23 | 139.7 | 34.93 |
| 4 | Apr-23 | 139.4 | 34.85 |
| 5 | May-23 | 134 | 33.50 |
| 6 | Jun-23 | 133.4 | 33.35 |
| 7 | Jul-23 | 133.2 | 33.30 |
| 8 | Aug-23 | 139.3 | 34.83 |
| 9 | Sep-23 | 139 | 34.75 |
| 10 | Oct-23 | 140.8 | 35.20 |
| 11 | Nov-23 | 146.9 | 36.73 |
| Average TR Loading % | | | 34.56 |



Observation: -

- Transformer loading is 34.56 % which is low. It should be maintaining within range 45 % to 50%.



Government of Kerala
 Department of Electrical Inspectors
 Office of the Chief Electrical Inspector
 Housing Board Buildings, Thiruvananthapuram 695 001
 Drawing Number
238 / 2 / 14
Approved
 by the Chief Electrical Inspector
 on the conditions mentioned in the Letter with Date
80/14526/2010 / CEI dated 30 / 11 / 2010
 This is Scheme Approval only
 Separate Sanction for Energisation shall be obtained
 For Chief Electrical Inspector

MANGALAM EDUCATIONAL SOCIETY
 KOTTAYAM
 For E-acronate Electricals
Thomas Chacko (Proprietor)
THOMAS CHACKO
 A Grade Supervisor
 Lic. No. SA 888
 DESIGNED: THOMAS CHACKO - 24/12/2010

Transformer Single Line Diagram



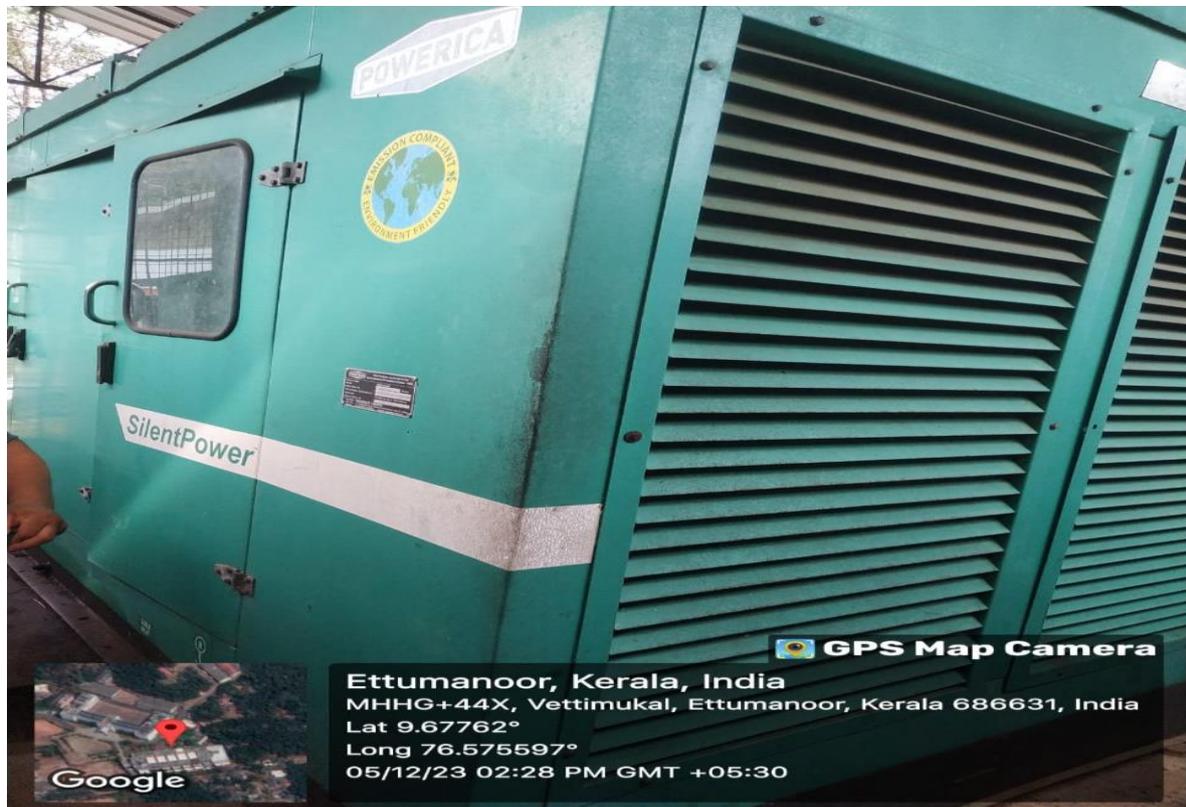
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Year 2023



2.2 DG SETS

The college campus has 01 Nos. of DG set and the capacity is 380 KVA. It supplies emergency power during the grid power failure.

| Sr. No. | Parameter | Technical Specification of DG set |
|---------|-------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 1 | Make | POWERICA (CMMINS) |
| 2 | Capacity (KVA) | 380 KVA |
| 3 | Rated Voltage | 415 V |
| 4 | Full load current | 529A |
| 5 | Power factor | 8 |
| 6 | RPM | 1500 |
| 7 | Phase | 3 |



DG Set (380 KVA)



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2.3 GRID CONNECTED SOLAR PHOTOVOLTAIC SYSTEM (100 KWp)

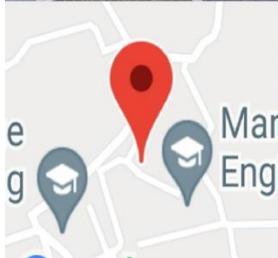
There is a 100 KWp solar photovoltaic rooftop grid-connected system installed on various buildings. System details are given below:

Solar plant details

| Sr. No | Description | Technical Specification |
|--------|----------------------|---------------------------|
| 1 | Plant Information | |
| 1.1 | Plant capacity | 100 KWp |
| 1.2 | Locations | College campus |
| 1.3 | Latitude & Longitude | 30.340085 N & 77.876712 E |
| 2 | PV Panel Details | |
| 2.1 | Make | Vikram solar |
| 2.2 | Panel Type | Poly-crystalline |
| 2.3 | Panel Wattage | 320 Wp |
| 2.4 | No of PV Panels | 315 |
| 2.5 | Total Capacity | 100 KWp |
| 3 | Inverter Information | |
| 3.1 | Make | DELTA |
| 3.2 | Model | RPI M50A |
| 3.3 | Capacity | 50 KVA |
| 3.4 | Quantity | 2 (50 KVA) |



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Ettumanoor, Kerala, India
MHHG+748, Ettumanoor, Kerala 686631, India
Lat 9.677829°
Long 76.57471°

Solar panel



Ettumanoor, Kerala, India
pandarasseriyl road, College Rd, Ettumanoor, Kerala 686631, India
Lat 9.677697°
Long 76.574962°

Solar Inverter

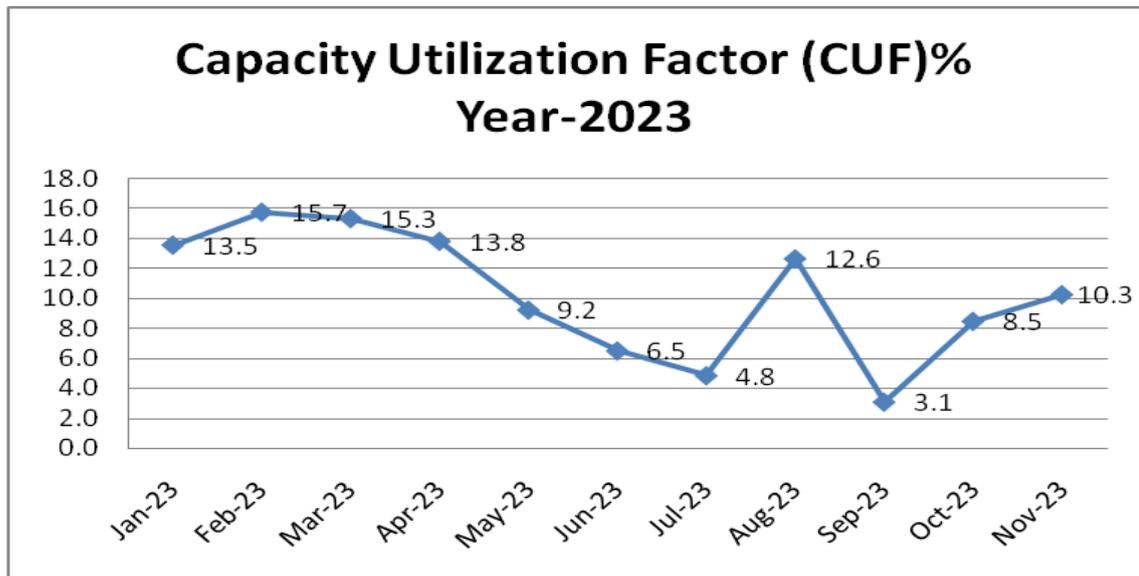


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Solar unit generation Year-2023: -

| Sr. No. | Month & Year | Solar Unit Generation (KWp) | No of Days | Capacity Utilization factor (CUF)% |
|--------------|--------------|-----------------------------|------------|------------------------------------|
| 1 | Jan-23 | 10,080 | 31 | 13.5 |
| 2 | Feb-23 | 10,580 | 28 | 15.7 |
| 3 | Mar-23 | 11,400 | 31 | 15.3 |
| 4 | Apr-23 | 9,940 | 30 | 13.8 |
| 5 | May-23 | 6,860 | 31 | 9.2 |
| 6 | Jun-23 | 4,680 | 30 | 6.5 |
| 7 | Jul-23 | 3,600 | 31 | 4.8 |
| 8 | Aug-23 | 9,400 | 31 | 12.6 |
| 9 | Sep-23 | 2,220 | 30 | 3.1 |
| 10 | Oct-23 | 6,300 | 31 | 8.5 |
| 11 | Nov-23 | 7,380 | 30 | 10.3 |
| Total | | 82,440 | 334 | 10.3 |



Observation: -

- College has installed 100 KWp solar system
- Total solar unit generation is 82,440 KWp in the year-2023. And CUF is 10.3 %.

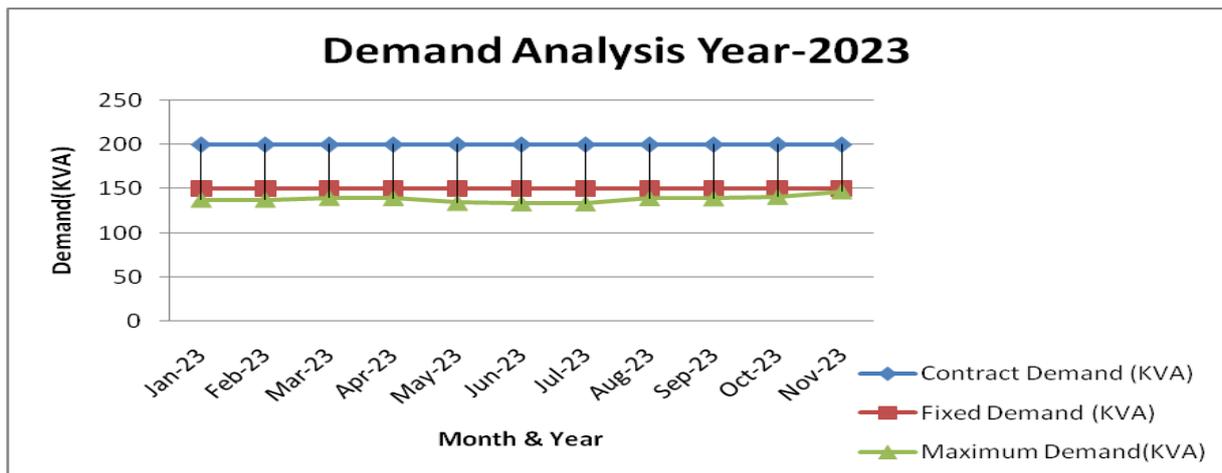


CHAPTER-03

ENERGY CONSUMPTION ANALYSIS

Energy audit team was analysed Electricity bills of Jan-23 to Nov-23. The details of sanctioned load 200 KVA are as below.

| Sr. No. | Month & Year | Contract Demand (KVA) | Billing Demand (KVA) | Maximum Demand (KVA) |
|---------|--------------|-----------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| 1 | Jan-23 | 200 | 150 | 137.5 |
| 2 | Feb-23 | 200 | 150 | 137.5 |
| 3 | Mar-23 | 200 | 150 | 139.7 |
| 4 | Apr-23 | 200 | 150 | 139.4 |
| 5 | May-23 | 200 | 150 | 134 |
| 6 | Jun-23 | 200 | 150 | 133.4 |
| 7 | Jul-23 | 200 | 150 | 133.2 |
| 8 | Aug-23 | 200 | 150 | 139.3 |
| 9 | Sep-23 | 200 | 150 | 139 |
| 10 | Oct-23 | 200 | 150 | 140.8 |
| 11 | Nov-23 | 200 | 150 | 146.9 |
| | | Minimum Demand (KVA) | | 133.2 |
| | | Maximum Demand (KVA) | | 146.9 |
| | | Average Demand (KVA) | | 138.25 |



Graphical Presentation of Demand analysis year-2023

Observation:

It was observed that the contract demand of the campus is 200 KVA. There is a variation in maximum demand. It is a maximum of 146.9 KVA in the Month of Nov-2023 and a minimum of 133.2 KVA in Jul - 2023

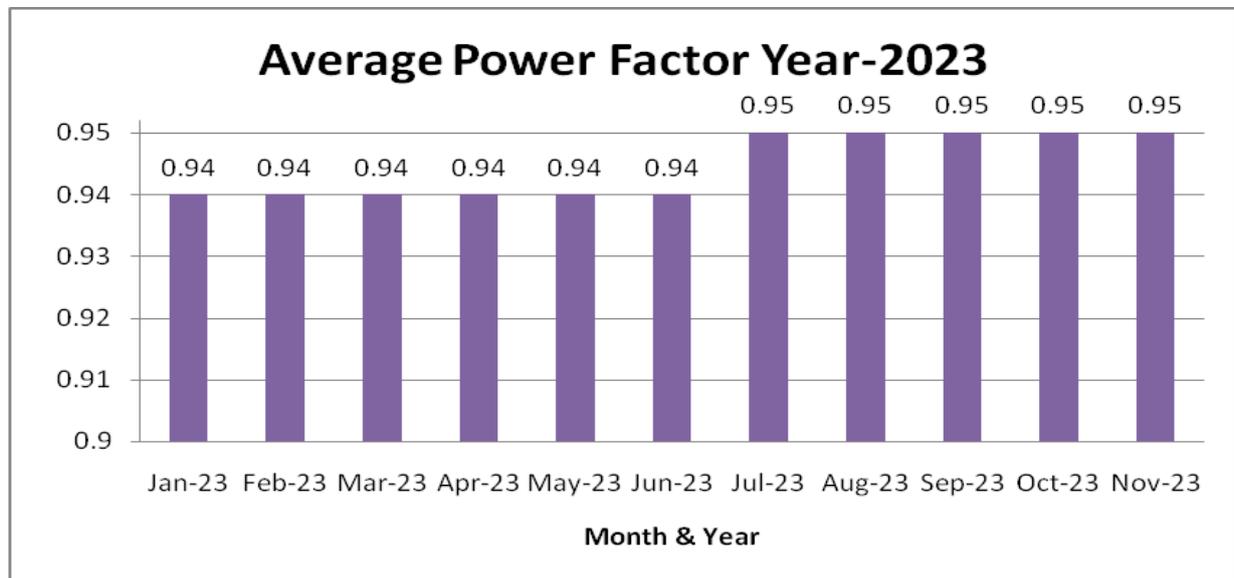


**Energy Audit Report
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Kottayam, Kerala, Year 2023**



Monthly Power factor analysis Year-2023

| Sr. No. | Month & Year | Power Factor |
|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| 1 | Jan-23 | 0.94 |
| 2 | Feb-23 | 0.94 |
| 3 | Mar-23 | 0.94 |
| 4 | Apr-23 | 0.94 |
| 5 | May-23 | 0.94 |
| 6 | Jun-23 | 0.94 |
| 7 | Jul-23 | 0.95 |
| 8 | Aug-23 | 0.95 |
| 9 | Sep-23 | 0.95 |
| 10 | Oct-23 | 0.95 |
| 11 | Nov-23 | 0.95 |
| Total | | 0.94 |



Graphical representation of average power factor year 2023

Observation:

The average power factor was 0.94 form Jan -2023 to Nov -2023. It is recommended to maintain power factor unity or 0.995



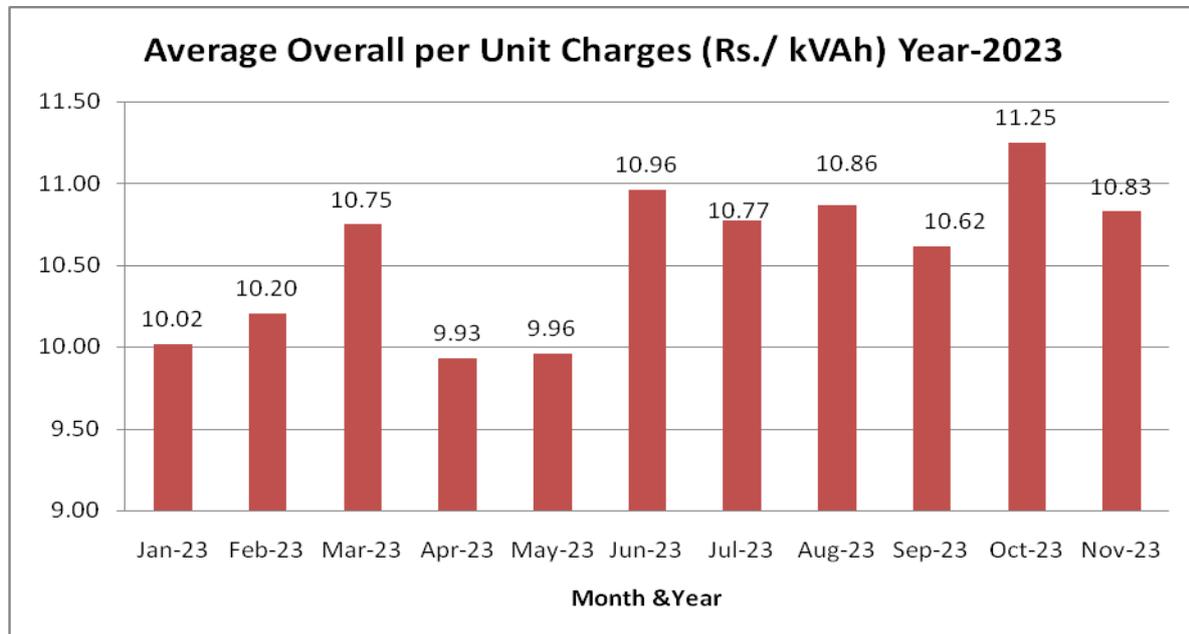
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Monthly electrical energy consumption 2023

The monthly electrical consumption for the campus is given in the table.

| Sr. No. | Month & Year | Unit Consumption (KVAh) | Amount (Rs.) | Overall per unit charges (Rs. / kVAh) |
|--------------|--------------|-------------------------|------------------|---------------------------------------|
| 1 | Jan-23 | 28,314 | 2,83,588 | 10.02 |
| 2 | Feb-23 | 28,518 | 2,90,941 | 10.20 |
| 3 | Mar-23 | 33,303 | 3,57,930 | 10.75 |
| 4 | Apr-23 | 29,535 | 2,93,327 | 9.93 |
| 5 | May-23 | 28,764 | 2,86,536 | 9.96 |
| 6 | Jun-23 | 36,681 | 4,02,024 | 10.96 |
| 7 | Jul-23 | 34,065 | 3,67,010 | 10.77 |
| 8 | Aug-23 | 32,388 | 3,51,881 | 10.86 |
| 9 | Sep-23 | 35,586 | 3,77,773 | 10.62 |
| 10 | Oct-23 | 33,726 | 3,79,417 | 11.25 |
| 11 | Nov-23 | 32,382 | 3,50,633 | 10.83 |
| Total | | 3,53,262 | 37,41,060 | 10.56 |



Graphical representation of actual per-unit charges for the year -2023

Observation:

It was found that total energy consumption from Jan-23 to Nov-23 was 3, 53,262 units. The average annual energy charge is Rs 10.56 /kVAh.



CHAPTER-04 CONNECTED LOAD SYSTEM

4.1 Lighting Details of the campus are as below

| Sr. No | Location/ Name of Building | Electrical Equipments | Rated Power (Watt) | Quantity No. |
|-----------|----------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|--------------|
| 1 | Main building | Tube Light (FTL) | 40 | 324 |
| | | LED | 20 | 6 |
| | | Ceiling Fan | 60 | 211 |
| | | Exhaust Fan | 150 | 14 |
| | | Split AC | 1.5 | 14 |
| | | PC | 75 | 237 |
| | | Camera | 35 | 52 |
| | | Printer | 75 | 31 |
| | | Photocopy M/c | 550 | 2 |
| | | water purifier | 25 | 2 |
| PROJECTOR | 30 | 18 | | |

| Sr. No | Location/ Name of Building | Electrical equipment | Rated Power (Watt) | Quantity No. |
|--------|----------------------------|----------------------|--------------------|--------------|
| 1 | New building | Tube Light (FTL) | 40 | 318 |
| | | Ceiling Fan | 60 | 184 |
| | | Exhaust Fan | 150 | 8 |
| | | Split AC | 1.5 | 8 |
| | | PC | 75 | 269 |
| | | Camera | 35 | 20 |
| | | Printer | 75 | 21 |
| | | water purifier | 25 | 2 |
| | | PROJECTOR | 30 | 36 |



Energy Audit Report
Mangalam College of Engineering,
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| Sr. No | Location/ Name of Building | Electrical Equipment | Rated Power (Watt) | Quantity No. |
|-----------|----------------------------|----------------------|--------------------|--------------|
| 1 | CBSE | Tube Light (FTL) | 40 | 158 |
| | | Tube Light (LED) | 20 | 4 |
| | | Ceiling Fan | 60 | 126 |
| | | Exhaust Fan | 150 | 8 |
| | | Split AC | 1.5 | 3 |
| | | PC | 75 | 4 |
| | | Printer | 75 | 4 |
| | | water purifier | 25 | 2 |
| PROJRCTOR | 30 | 2 | | |

| Sr. No | Location/ Name of Building | Electrical Equipment | Rated Power (Watt) | Quantity No. |
|--------|----------------------------|----------------------|--------------------|--------------|
| 1 | Poly Technique | Tube Light (FTL) | 40 | 72 |
| | | Ceiling Fan | 60 | 60 |
| | | Exhaust Fan | 150 | 6 |
| | | Split AC | 1.5 | 1 |
| | | PC | 75 | 4 |
| | | Printer | 75 | 4 |
| | | water purifier | 25 | 1 |
| | | PROJERCTOR | 30 | 6 |

| Sr. No | Location/ Name of Building | Electrical Equipment | Rated Power (Watt) | Quantity No. |
|--------|----------------------------|----------------------|--------------------|--------------|
| 1 | State School | Tube Light (FTL) | 40 | 60 |
| | | Ceiling Fan | 60 | 48 |
| | | Exhaust Fan | 150 | 4 |
| | | PC | 75 | 4 |
| | | Printer | 75 | 3 |
| | | water purifier | 25 | 2 |
| | | PROJERCTOR | 30 | 2 |



Energy Audit Report
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| Sr. No | Location/ Name of Building | Electrical Equipment | Rated Power (Watt) | Quantity No. |
|--------|----------------------------|----------------------|--------------------|--------------|
| 1 | Ladies Hostel | Tube Light (FTL) | 40 | 124 |
| | | Ceiling Fan | 60 | 90 |
| | | Exhaust Fan | 150 | 6 |
| | | SPLIT AC | 1.5 TON | 4 |
| | | TV | 100 | 1 |

| Sr. No | Location/ Name of Building | Electrical Equipment | Rated Power (Watt) | Quantity No. |
|------------|----------------------------|----------------------|--------------------|--------------|
| 1 | Arts College | Tube Light (FTL) | 40 | 144 |
| | | Tube Light (LED) | 20 | 6 |
| | | Ceiling Fan | 60 | 93 |
| | | Exhaust Fan | 150 | 5 |
| | | Split AC | 1.5 | 1 |
| | | PC | 75 | 75 |
| | | Printer | 75 | 4 |
| | | water purifier | 25 | 1 |
| PROJERCTOR | 30 | 4 | | |

| Sr. No | Location/ Name of Building | Electrical Equipment | Rated Power (Watt) | Quantity No. |
|--------|----------------------------|----------------------|--------------------|--------------|
| 1 | Canteen | Tube Light (FTL) | 40 | 10 |
| | | Ceiling Fan | 60 | 20 |
| | | water purifier | 25 | 1 |
| | | REFRIGERATOR | 300 | 2 |

| Sr. No | Location/ Name of Building | Electrical Equipment | Rated Power (Watt) | Quantity No. |
|--------|----------------------------|----------------------|--------------------|--------------|
| 1 | Food court | Tube Light (FTL) | 40 | 10 |
| | | Ceiling Fan | 60 | 6 |
| | | water purifier | 25 | 1 |
| | | REFRIGERATOR | 300 | 1 |



Energy Audit Report
Mangalam College of Engineering,
Kottayam, Kerala, Year 2023



| Sr. No | Location/ Name of Building | Electrical Equipment | Rated Power (Watt) | Quantity No. |
|--------|----------------------------|----------------------|--------------------|--------------|
| 1 | Centre kitchen | Tube Light (FTL) | 60 | 14 |
| | | Ceiling Fan | 60 | 8 |
| | | water purifier | 25 | 1 |
| | | Refrigerator | 300 | 1 |

| Sr. No | Location/ Name of Building | Electrical Equipment | Rated Power (Watt) | Quantity No. |
|--------|----------------------------|----------------------|--------------------|--------------|
| 1 | Store | Tube Light (FTL) | 40 | 6 |
| | | Ceiling Fan | 60 | 3 |
| | | PHOTO STAT MACHINE | 100 | 4 |
| | | PC | 75 | 2 |

| Sr. No | Location/ Name of Building | Electrical Equipment | Rated Power (Watt) | Quantity No. |
|--------|----------------------------|----------------------|--------------------|--------------|
| 1 | State School | Tube Light (FTL) | 40 | 60 |
| | | Tube Light (LED) | 20 | 6 |
| | | Ceiling Fan | 60 | 48 |
| | | Exhaust Fan | 150 | 4 |
| | | PC | 75 | 4 |
| | | Printer | 75 | 3 |
| | | water purifier | 25 | 2 |
| | | PROJERCTOR | 30 | 2 |

| Sr. No | Location/ Name of Building | Electrical Equipment | Rated Power (Watt) | Quantity No. |
|--------|----------------------------|----------------------|---------------------|--------------|
| 1 | Mechanical Workshop | Tube Light (FTL) | 40 | 20 |
| | | Ceiling Fan | 60 | 10 |
| 2 | Thermal Engineering Lab | Tube Light (FTL) | 40 | 16 |
| | | Ceiling Fan | 60 | 10 |
| 3 | Electrical Workshop | Tube Light (FTL) | 40 | 3 |
| | | Ceiling Fan | 60 | 4 |
| 4 | Civil Workshop | Tube Light (FTL) | 40 | 2 |
| | | Ceiling Fan | 60 | 4 |



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| Sr. No | Location/ Name of Building | Electrical Equipment | Rated Power (Watt) | Quantity No. |
|--------|---|----------------------|--------------------|--------------|
| 1 | Fluid Mechanics & Hydraulics Machines Lab | Tube Light (FTL) | 40 | 16 |
| | | Ceiling Fan | 60 | 10 |
| | | Motor | 2206 | 12 |
| | | Motor | 3677 | 3 |

| Sr. No | Location/ Name of Building | Electrical Equipment | Rated Power (Watt) | Quantity No. |
|--------|------------------------------|----------------------|--------------------|--------------|
| 1 | Manufacturing Technology Lab | Tube Light (FTL) | 40 | 12 |
| | | Ceiling Fan | 60 | 16 |
| | | Motor | 2206 | 19 |

| Sr. No | Location/ Name of Building | Electrical Equipment | Rated Power (Watt) | Quantity No. |
|--------|-----------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------|--------------|
| 1 | Mechanical Measurements Lab | Tube Light (FTL) | 40 | 10 |
| | | Ceiling Fan | 60 | 10 |
| | | Centrifugal Blower | 735 | 1 |
| | | Reciprocating Compressor | 1470 | 2 |

| Sr. No | Location/ Name of Building | Electrical Equipment | Rated Power (Watt) | Quantity No. |
|--------|----------------------------|----------------------|---------------------|--------------|
| 1 | Power Electronics Lab | Tube Light (FTL) | 40 | 16 |
| | | Ceiling Fan | 60 | 4 |
| | | Split AC | 1500 | 3 |

Street Lights in College Campus

| Sr. No | Type of Lights | Rated Power (Watt) | Quantity No. |
|--------|----------------|--------------------|--------------|
| 1 | Metal Halide | 250 Watt | 3 |
| 2 | LED | 100 Watt | 5 |
| 3 | Solar Light | 30 Watt | 2 |



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| Sr. No | Type of Lights | Rated Power (Watt) | Quantity No. |
|--------|----------------|--------------------|--------------|
| 1 | PC | 75 | 603 |
| 2. | Camera | 35 | 92 |
| 3 | Printer | 75 | 70 |

Lighting Details Summary

| Sr. No | Type of Lights | Rated Power (Watt) | Quantity No. | Total Load (kW) |
|--------|-----------------------|--------------------|--------------|-----------------|
| 1 | Tube light (40w) | 40 | 1440 | 57.6 |
| 2 | LED Tube light (20 w) | 20 | 10 | 0.2 |
| 3 | HPSV | 400 | 4 | 1.6 |
| 4 | Metal Halide | 250 | 3 | 0.75 |
| 5 | Led (100w) | 100 | 5 | 0.5 |
| | | Total | 1462 | 60.65 |

Ceiling Fan & Ex- Fan Summary

| Sr. No | Type of Fans | Rated Power (Watt) | Quantity No. | Total Load (kW) |
|--------|--------------|--------------------|--------------|-----------------|
| 1 | Ceiling fan | 80 | 1002 | 80.16 |
| 2 | Ex-fan (12") | 70 | 35 | 2.45 |
| 3 | Ex-fan (15") | 90 | 20 | 1.8 |
| | | Total | 1057 | 84.41 |

AC Details

| Sr. No | Type of ACs | Rated Power (Watt) | Quantity No. | Total Load (kW) |
|--------|---------------------------|--------------------|--------------|-----------------|
| 1 | AC Sprit (1.5 ton) | 1900 | 27 | 51.3 |
| | Air Condition Load | 1900 | 27 | 51.3 |



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Photograph of Electrical Equipment's: -



CHAPTER- 5

ENERGY CONSERVATION MEASURES

Case Study No. -01

Replacement of conventional 40 Watt to energy-efficient LED tube light 20 Watt in phase manner: -

| Sr. No | Items | Parameters | Units |
|--------|---|------------|-------------|
| 1 | Power Consumption by T-12 FTL | 40 | Watt |
| 2 | No of T-8 | 1440 | Nos. |
| 3 | Working Hrs./Day | 8 | Hrs./Day |
| 4 | Working Days/Year | 250 | Days/Year |
| 5 | Rated Power of Energy Efficient T-5 (LED) | 20 | W |
| 6 | Expected Energy Saving | 57600 | kWh/Year |
| 7 | Load Factor | 0.8 | |
| 8 | Expected Annual Energy Saving | 46080 | kWh/Year |
| 9 | Overall, Per Unit Charges | 10.5 | Rs./kWh |
| 10 | Expected Money Saving | 4,83,840 | Rs./Year |
| 11 | Cost of T-5 | 220 | Rs./ Pieces |
| 12 | Investment on New LED Light Purchasing | 316800 | Rs. |
| 13 | Maintenance Investment@5% | 15,840 | Rs. |
| 14 | Total Investment | 332,640 | Rs |
| 15 | Simple Pay Back Period | 8 | Month |

Total Calculated Monetary Saving Potential in lighting = Rs 4, 83,840/-

Note: - Energy savings depend on the operation hour per day and the load factor of the systems.

Case Study No. 2

Replacement of 80 W conventional ceiling fan by 28W BLDC Energy Efficient ceiling fan in Phase manner

| Sr. No | Item | Parameter | Unit |
|---------------|---------------------------------------|------------------|-------------|
| 1 | Rated Power of Ceiling Fan | 80 | W |
| 2 | No. of Fan | 1002 | Nos |
| 3 | Working Hrs./Day | 8 | Hrs./Day |
| 4 | Working Days/Year | 150 | Days/Year |
| 5 | Energy Efficient BLDC Fan Rated power | 28 | W |
| 6 | Energy Saving Potential | 62524. | kWh/Year |
| 7 | Load Factor | 0.8 | |
| 8 | Expected Annual Energy Saving | 50,019 | kWh/Year |
| 9 | Per Unit Charges | 10.5 | Rs/kWh |
| 10 | Expected Money Saving | 5,25,208 | Rs./Year |
| 11 | Cost of New Ceiling Fan | 2,000 | Rs./Pieces |
| 12 | Investment on New Fan Purchasing | 20,04,000 | Rs. |
| 13 | Maintenance Investment@5% | 1,00,200 | Rs. |
| 14 | Total Investment | 2,104,200 | Rs. |
| 15 | Simple Pay Back Period | 4.0 | Year |

Total Calculated Monetary Saving Potential in Ceiling Fan = Rs 5, 25,208/-

Note: - Energy savings depend on the operation hour per day and the load factor of the systems.



Built Environment Sustainability & Transformation